Greece Update

Agreement Reached: Now What?

14 July 2015

Early Monday morning, Greece and its European creditors reached an agreement to extend bailout facilities to Greece pending ratification by both sides. The ball is now in Greece's court, as the country faces two deadlines for achieving legislative action.

- By Wednesday, July 15, Greece must institute reforms to make its pension system more sustainable, and streamline the value added tax (VAT) rate to boost VAT revenue. Greece must fulfill further commitments by July 22.
- If legislative action is forthcoming, then the eurozone agrees in principal to start negotiation on a loan package for Greece from the European Stability Mechanism (ESM) worth 82 to 86 billion euros.
- A trust fund consisting of 50 billion euro of Greek assets will be set up, and managed by Greece. The fund will be used in part as a mechanism for paying off part of the loan package.
- From the trust fund, 25 billion euros will be used to repay for the recapitalization of the Greek banks; 12.5 billion euros will go to reducing Greek debt; and 12.5 billion euros will funnel into a stimulus package.
- We anticipate that Greece will receive shortterm financing to bridge to the ESM loan, in order to satisfy roughly 12 billion euros in debt repayments through mid-August.

 The ECB's Emergency Liquidity Assistance (ELA) program is critical, and is a lifeline to the Greek banks. The ECB's behavior will be critical to keeping the banks and the economy afloat over the near-term.

What happened in markets on the news?

The contagion and volatility in markets from the current Greece crisis has been somewhat muted due to the following:

- The crisis was already a major investor flashpoint two to three years ago.
- Greece's economy is relatively small and mechanisms were put in place after the global financial crisis to prevent contagion.
- The amount of Greek government debt held within the private sector is minimal.

While the European equity and debt markets have not faltered during the crisis, the widening of spreads in the euro periphery versus German bunds in recent weeks does indicate that some risk premium has been baked in from the Greek crisis.

While there is still a fair amount of uncertainty surrounding the Greek situation, once it is resolved, investors should re-focus on the positive fundamentals in the European region.

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Dubai: State Street Bank and Trust Company (Representative Office), Boulevard Plaza 1, 17th Floor, Office 1703 Near Dubai Mall & Burj Khalifa, P.O Box 26838, Dubai, United Arab Emirates. Telephone: +971 (0)4-4372800; Facsimile: +971 (0)4-4372818.

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Germany: State Street Global Advisors GmbH, Brienner Strasse 59, D-80333 Munich. Telephone +49 (0)89-55878-400; Facsimile +49 (0)89-55878-440.

Hong Kong: State Street Global Advisors Asia Limited, 68/F, Two International Finance Centre, 8 Finance Street, Central, Hong Kong; Telephone: +852 2103-0288; Facsimile: +852 2103-0200

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Japan: State Street Global Advisors (Japan) Co., Ltd., Toranomon Hills Mori Tower 25F 1-23-1 Toranomon, Minato-ku, Tokyo 105-6325 Japan, Telephone +81-3-4530-7380 Financial Instruments Business Operator, Kanto Local Financial Bureau (Kinsho #345), Membership: Japan Investment Advisers Association, The Investment Trust Association, Japan, Japan Securities Dealers' Association

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Singapore: State Street Global Advisors Singapore Limited, 168, Robinson Road, #33-01 Capital Tower, Singapore 068912 (Company Reg. No: 200002719D); Telephone: +65 6826-7500; Facsimile: +65 6826-7501

Switzerland: State Street Global Advisors AG, Beethovenstr. 19, CH-8027 Zurich. Telephone +41 (0)44 245 70 00. Facsimile Fax: +41 (0)44 245 70 16.

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State Street Global Advisors, One Lincoln Street, Boston, MA 02111-2900

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